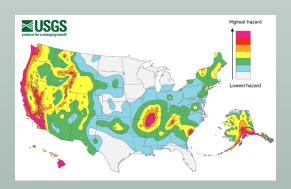


WHY SHOULD ORGANIZATIONS CARE ABOUT EARTHQUAKE RISK?

Most of the United States is at some risk for earthquakes, and it is important that organizations (businesses, community groups, associations, etc.) understand the potential impacts. Developing a Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan and taking action protects employees, customers, and business continuity.



NATURAL DISASTER IMPACT

IMMEDIATE

40%

OF SMALL
BUSINESSES
WON'T REOPEN

ONE YEAR LATER

25% MORE SMALL BUSINESSES

WILL CLOSE

THREE YEARS
LATER

75%
OF BUSINESSES
WITHOUT A
CONTINUITY PLAN
WILL FAIL

THE AVERAGE DAILY LOSS OF A BUSINESS THAT CLOSES DUE TO DISASTER

\$3,000

SMALL BUSINESS

\$23,000

MEDIUM-SIZED BUSINESS

WHY IS THIS IMPORTANT?

SMALL BUSINESSES

ACCOUNT FOR 99%
OF ALL COMPANIES

50%
OF ALL PRIVATE
SECTOR EMPLOYEES



Source: 2014 data from the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and US Department of Labor.



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Introduction

Should your organization be concerned about earthquake risk? Absolutely. Unlike other natural disasters, earthquakes occur without warning and cannot be predicted. Most of the United States is at some risk for earthquakes, not just the West Coast, so it is important that you understand your risk, develop preparedness and mitigation plans, and take action. Doing so will not only ensure the safety of employees and customers, but it will help you stay in business after disasters like earthquakes strike. Maintaining business continuity is important for you, and when you are able to continue operations after a disaster, you will improve your community's ability to recover as well.

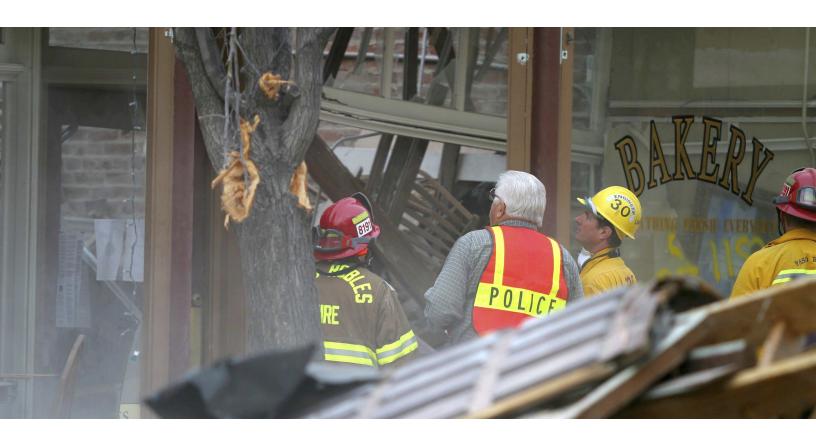
THE QUAKESMART COMMUNITY RESILIENCE PROGRAM MOVES ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERS THROUGH A STEP-BY-STEP PROCESS TO

V	Identify Your Risk
~	Develop a Plan
/	Take Action

Following these steps in the *QuakeSmart*Community Resilience Program as a part
of your overall business continuity planning
will help protect assets (people, property,
operations); sustain the capability to provide
goods and services to customers and/or supply
chain; maintain cash flow; preserve competitive
advantage and reputation; and provide the
ability to meet legal, regulatory, financial, and
contractual obligations. The Small Business

Administration (SBA) estimates 75 percent of businesses without business continuity planning will fail within three years of a disaster. There are many tools available to complete your business continuity planning, and this program references the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) <u>Business Continuity Plan</u> and the <u>Disaster Resistant Business (DRB) Toolkit</u>, with a discount coupon to purchase a subscription for the interactive software.

This program will provide you with the tools to plan, take action, and become QuakeSmart by addressing preparedness and mitigation for your STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS, STRUCTURE, and SERVICE. You will also have the opportunity to apply for recognition as a member of the QuakeSmart Community.





Introduction: Program Overview

Organizations have five options for recognition through the *QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program*. These levels can be achieved either independently or as a group and include **STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS**, **STRUCTURE**, and **SERVICE**. **SERVICE** recognition is achieved by completing **STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS**, and **STRUCTURE** levels in addition to the **SERVICE** requirements.

STAFF includes planning and preparedness activities for the protection of your staff.

SPACE includes the contents of your workspace such as furniture, computers or equipment, tall shelving, filing cabinets, hanging artwork, and freestanding partitions.

SYSTEMS include utility systems and nonstructural architectural elements, e.g., air compressors, built-in partitions, propane tanks, fuel tanks, suspended ceilings, suspended space heaters, water heaters, windows, and automatic fire sprinkler systems.

STRUCTURE includes architectural and structural elements of the building, especially construction types that may be vulnerable to collapse or failure during an earthquake such as concrete tilt-up, improperly welded steel frame, unreinforced masonry concrete, unreinforced concrete, or unreinforced soft story construction. The STRUCTURE recognition level also includes the building façade to help identify unreinforced or unanchored brick or exterior architectural elements.

SERVICE includes opportunities for your organization to engage and serve the community following an event.

It is important to remember that injury, damage, concurrent damage, cascading disasters like fire following the earthquake, business interruption, or even increased repair or recovery costs can come from failure to prepare or mitigate. As a result, the first step in the *QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program* is to complete a *Back-to-Business Self-Assessment* to identify vulnerabilities from any source.

The Program is intended to be used along with the <u>QuakeSmart Toolkit (FEMA P-811)</u> as a means to recognize and reward organizations who undertake mitigation to protect employees, customers, and continuity. Organizations may apply for one or more recognition levels. Follow the steps provided or contact <u>info@flash.org</u> or (877) 221-7233 to get started today.



Benefits of participating in the program and applying for recognition:

Peace of mind that your organization is prepared not only for earthquakes, but for other business interruptions or natural disasters.

QuakeSmart Resilient Community Member **window cling** to announce to your customers or clients and employees that you have taken steps to prepare your STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS, and STRUCTURE, and be of SERVICE after an event.

QuakeSmart Resilient Community Member recognition certificate.

QuakeSmart Resilient Community Member web badge to display on your organization's website.

Organization listing on QuakeSmartCommunity.org.

Sample news release to announce your organization's participation in the *QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program* and tips for media placement.

Introduction: QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program



IDENTIFY YOUR RISK

Complete the *Back-to-Business Self-Assessment* to determine the specific areas your organization needs to address to prepare, mitigate risk, and return to operation following a disaster.



DEVELOP A PLAN

- Based on the information in the Back-to-Business Self-Assessment, complete the QuakeSmart Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan for STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS, STRUCTURE, and SERVICE to identify preparedness and mitigation actions needed to ensure safety and business continuity. Completing this plan will bring you one step closer to recognition as a QuakeSmart Resilient Community Member.
- 2. Review the QuakeSmart Quick Reference Guide to determine which preparedness and mitigation actions you want to take based on the potential impacts to your organization.
- 3. Use the <u>Cost Estimation Worksheet</u> to estimate the costs of mitigation.



TAKE ACTION

- 1. Make sure that your Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan is fully approved by the building owner if you are leasing your building. Always check with your local building official prior to any mitigation activity. You should also ask if your building has a U.S. Resiliency Council Building Rating.
- 2. Perform preparedness and mitigation activities as prioritized in the Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan. Document your actions as instructed in the applications for STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS, STRUCTURE, and SERVICE with signatures, photographs, receipts, or letters from a manager, engineer, or design professional, where applicable.
- 3. Complete the application and submit to be recognized as a QuakeSmart Resilient Community Member.

After you have completed these steps, you will have the peace of mind of knowing you have done your part to promote safety, mitigate potential loss, and become a member of the QuakeSmart Community.



Identify Your Risk:

Back-to-Business Self-Assessment

PLANNING SCENARIO

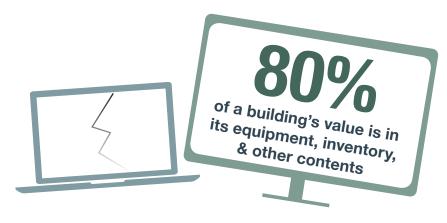
On December 1 of this year, an earthquake strikes your community and damages both the structure and the contents in the building where your organization operates. Due to damage, your building has been 'yellow tagged' during a rapid assessment by the building department and is closed. A more thorough assessment of your building damage is needed to determine if your structure is safe, or can be made safe, prior to reopening.

Due to the number of buildings damaged in your community, your building's detailed damage assessment will take place three days after the earthquake. You should assume you will not be able to access your facilities for at least three days.

Depending on your type of organization, expect that either 50 percent of your inventory (product) is unsellable, or that 50 percent of your computers or other equipment was damaged during the earthquake (choose whichever creates the greater impact on your organization). Assume that all utilities are interrupted.

Further, you should project that the disruptions will continue for one additional day. The assessment will show that the damage is repairable to the structure, so now you will need to address contents cleanup, repairs, and replacement.

Based on this scenario, complete the 13 questions on the following pages to identify your risk.



1 | Identify Your Risk: Back-to-Business Self-Assessment

ASSESS YOUR READINESS

Based on the planning scenario, complete the 13 questions below to highlight some areas your QuakeSmart Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan and Business Continuity Plan should address.

IMPACTS ON YOUR ORGANIZATION			RESOURCES THAT CAN HELP MINIMIZE DAMAGE, DISRUPTIONS, AND INJURIES
SPACE/SYSTEMS/STRUCTURE			
1. Can your organization operate without any of the following: computers, copier, fax machine, files, inventory, or special equipment (e.g., x-ray equipment, cash register, credit card readers)?		Yes No	QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program - SPACE
2. Can your organization operate without any of the following: gas, power, water, internet, or telecommunications?		Yes No	QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program - SYSTEMS
Can you still operate your organization without access to the damaged building?		Yes No	QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program - STRUCTURE
STAFF/CUSTOMERS/VENDORS/SUPPLIERS (PEOPLE)			
4. Can you pay your employees without business income?	_	Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - PEOPLE
5. Are your employees able to commute to work?	_	Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - PEOPLE
IMPACT ON YOUR ORGANIZATION			
6. Is your organization easily accessible to the public, your customers, and employees (e.g., parking)?		Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - PEOPLE
7. Are you communicating status with employees, key customers, vendors, and suppliers throughout your recovery?		Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - PEOPLE

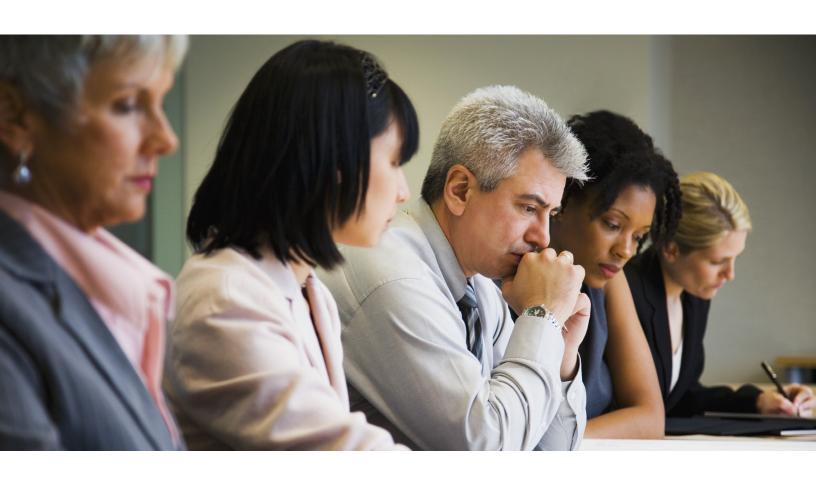
1 | Identify Your Risk: Back-to-Business Self-Assessment

OPERATIONS		
8. If you can't operate the organization without access to the damaged building, will you need to relocate?	Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - OPERATIONS
9. Have you set priorities on what operations your organization needs to recover 1st, 2nd, 3rd, etc.?	Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - OPERATIONS
10. Are your suppliers up and running or do you have sufficient parts/supplies on hand to continue without resupply?	Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - OPERATIONS
11. Are you able to ship your product or provide services out to your customers based on your current impacts?	Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - OPERATIONS
12. Do you still have all your customers/clients after the disaster?	Yes No	Business Continuity Plan - OPERATIONS
OVERALL OPERATIONS		
13. Will your losses be too much for your organization to survive if it is closed/inaccessible for at least 3 - 7 days?	Yes No	QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program & Business Continuity Plan

For each question, 1 – 13, that you answered 'No', address the specific issue in the QuakeSmart Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan, or in your Business Continuity Plan. The QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program has many resources that will assist in determining, as well as addressing, how to reduce the potential for damage to buildings and contents. There are many business continuity planning tools available, and a few resources are listed below.

RESOURCES

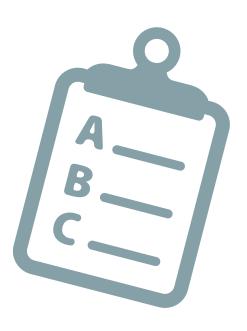
- QuakeSmart Toolkit (FEMA P-811)
- DRB Toolkit (Use coupon code at checkout: quakesmart)
- FEMA Business Continuity Plan
- Seven Steps to an Earthquake Resilient Business





Develop A Plan

- Based on the information in the Back-to-Business Self-Assessment, create a
 QuakeSmart Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan for your STAFF, SPACE,
 SYSTEMS, STRUCTURE, and SERVICE to identify critical preparedness and
 mitigation actions needed to ensure safety and business continuity. Completing
 this plan will bring you one step closer to recognition as a QuakeSmart Resilient
 Community Member.
- 2. Review the *Quick Reference Guide* to determine which preparedness and mitigation actions you want to take based on the potential impacts to your organization.
- 3. Use the <u>Cost Estimation Worksheet</u> to estimate the costs of mitigation.



2 | Develop A Plan

STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS, STRUCTURE, AND SERVICE

QUAKESMART PREPAREDNESS AND MITIGATION PROJECT PLAN

After you have identified the potential earthquake risks and determined how they could impact your organization, it's time to create a Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan and decide which solutions you will use to reduce risks. The Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan and Cost Estimation Worksheet will support the business continuity planning and readiness process, and bring you one step closer to recognition as a QuakeSmart Resilient Community Member.

Organization: Project Lead: Name: Title/Department: Address: Phone Number: Email: **Executive Summary:** Background: (Summary description of seismic risk to include priorities) Goals and Objectives:

2 | Develop A Plan: STAFF

These are preparedness measures your organization can take to ensure your staff is properly prepared to handle an earthquake; however, the list below is not all-inclusive. By performing steps one through five, organizations will be eligible for recognition as a QuakeSmart – STAFF Resilient Community Member. The additional actions are recommended, but not required, for recognition.

POTENTIAL PREPAREDNESS ACTION	ASSIGNED TO	BUDGET	COMPLETION DATE
Develop Business Continuity and Crisis Communications Plan			
Conduct an Employee Awareness Campaign			
Develop an Employee Training Program			
Conduct an Employee Training Session			
Register for the Great ShakeOut and Conduct an Earthquake Drill			
ADDITIONAL ACTION: Build an Emergency Supply Kit			
ADDITIONAL ACTION: Purchase a NOAA Weather Radio for Monitoring During an Event/Download a Mobile Alerting App			
ADDITIONAL ACTION: Review Insurance Coverage/Create Inventory			

2 | Develop A Plan: SPACE

These are nonstructural earthquake mitigation activities that can be completed by someone with common tools and readily available materials; however, the list below is not all-inclusive. For additional guidance on nonstructural risks, please see the *Quick Reference Guide*: SPACE in this program.

By performing all applicable Do-It-Yourself (DIY) activities, organizations will be eligible for recognition as QuakeSmart – SPACE Resilient Community Member

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	POTENTIAL MITIGATION SOLUTION	ASSIGNED TO	BUDGET	COMPLETION DATE
DIY ACTIVITIES				
Computers	Strap or Velcro® monitor/ laptop to desk, latch desktop to desk			
Tall Shelving	Attach to wall with brackets or flexible fasteners			
Library Stacks	Brace to floor, install guards for books			
Tall File Cabinets	Secure to wall, install cabinet latches to drawers			
Drawers and Cabinets	Install latches to drawers and cabinets			
Compressed-Gas Cylinders	Attach to wall with chains or braces			
Hazardous Materials	Remove from business area			
Fragile Artwork	Secure to walls with screws and to tables with putty			
Freestanding Half-Height Partitions	Brace/Secure to floor			
Miscellaneous Furniture/ Fixtures	Restrain/Secure ceiling fans and lights with safety cables			

2 | Develop A Plan: SYSTEMS

The activities below include nonstructural earthquake mitigation activities that can be completed with common tools and readily available materials, as well as activities that may require an engineer to evaluate steps provided for mitigation; however, the list below is not all inclusive. For additional guidance on nonstructural risks, please see the *Quick Reference Guide:* SYSTEMS in this program.

By performing all applicable DIY activities and two potential DIY or repairperson activities or one professional activity, organizations will be eligible for recognition as a QuakeSmart – SYSTEMS Resilient Community Member.

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	POTENTIAL MITIGATION SOLUTION	ASSIGNED TO	BUDGET	COMPLETION DATE
DIY ACTIVITIES				
Built-In Partitions (Walls)	Bolt to structure			
Water Heater	Strap-wrap 1 1/2 times, bolt to studs			
Windows	Install protective film covering			
POTENTIAL DIY OR REPAIR	RPERSON			
Suspended Light Fixtures	Anchor and brace			
Suspended T-Bar Ceilings	Anchor and brace			

Use the <u>Cost Estimation Worksheet</u> to estimate the approximate cost of mitigation.

2 | Develop A Plan: SYSTEMS (continued)

The activities below include nonstructural earthquake mitigation activities that can be completed with common tools and readily available materials, as well as activities that may require an engineer to evaluate steps provided for mitigation; however, the list below is not all inclusive. For additional guidance on nonstructural risks, please see the *Quick Reference Guide:* SYSTEMS in this program.

By performing all applicable DIY activities and two potential DIY or repairperson activities or one professional activity, organizations will be eligible for recognition as a QuakeSmart – SYSTEMS Resilient Community Member.

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	POTENTIAL MITIGATION SOLUTION	ASSIGNED TO	BUDGET	COMPLETION DATE
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	REQUIRED			
Freestanding Walls or Fences	Reinforce			
Exterior Signs	Reinforce/bolt to building			
Exterior Veneer	Properly anchor/adhere			
Roof Parapets	Reinforce, bolt to roof			
Air Compressor	Anchor			
Propane/Fuel Tank	Bolt, secure in place			
Suspended Space Heater	Anchor and brace			
Automatic Fire Sprinkler Piping and Heads	Anchor and brace			
HVAC Equipment and Ducts	Anchor			
Piping	Attach and brace, especially between floors			
Stairways	Install sliding connections, enclosure materials			

Use the Cost Estimation Worksheet to estimate the approximate cost of mitigation.

2 | Develop A Plan: STRUCTURE

Assessing structural risk and more complex nonstructural risk requires the services of a structural engineer or other design professional to accurately evaluate and design reasonable mitigation measures; however, the following list is not all inclusive. For additional guidance on structural risks, please see the *Quick Reference Guide:* STRUCTURE in this program.

By performing one retrofit item at a minimum, organizations will be eligible for recognition as a QuakeSmart – STRUCTURE Resilient Community Member.

STRUCTURAL RISKS	POTENTIAL MITIGATION SOLUTION	ASSIGNED TO	BUDGET	COMPLETION DATE
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE RE	EQUIRED			
Concrete Tilt-Up Construction without Anchored Roof System	Anchor roof system to walls			
Unreinforced Cripple Walls	Reinforce cripple walls			
Unreinforced Concrete Construction	Reinforce concrete construction			
Unreinforced Masonry	Reinforce masonry construction			
Unreinforced Soft Story Construction	Reinforce soft story construction			
Unreinforced or Unanchored Brick Elements in Building or Façade	Reinforce or anchor brick elements in building structure or façade			
Walls Not Bolted to Foundation	Bolt walls to foundation			

Use the <u>Cost Estimation Worksheet</u> to estimate the approximate cost of mitigation.

2 | Develop A Plan: SERVICE

Can your organization provide service to others following a disaster? If you are interested, use the following contacts to include a SERVICE component in your Business Continuity Planning. For additional guidance on the service component, please see the *Quick Reference Guide:* SERVICE in this program.

By performing all applicable preparedness activities in STAFF and mitigation actions in SPACE, SYSTEMS, and STRUCTURE, organizations will be eligible for recognition as a QuakeSmart – SERVICE Resilient Community Member by completing the following actions.

POTENTIAL SERVICE ACTION	ASSIGNED TO	BUDGET	COMPLETION DATE
Contact your Local Emergency Management Office			
Identify Ways to Engage and Participate in Your Community			

RELIEF KITS	CHARGING STATION	FOOD PREPARATION	VOLUNTEER
If your organization is open after the disaster, you could become a distributor or storage warehouse for Disaster Relief Kits. Providing a place for the supplies to be stored locally allows volunteer organizations to readily distribute them throughout affected areas.	Does your organization have electricity after the disaster? If so, you may want to become a volunteer charging station. Provide a safe, secure place for emergency responders, volunteers, and community members to charge their cell phones or battery powered tools.	Does your organization have the capability to prepare or serve meals? Providing a sanitary kitchen for emergency responders, volunteers, or community members to prepare or receive meals following a disaster is essential for rebuilding the community.	Not sure how your organization can directly contribute after the disaster? Volunteer. Contact your Local Emergency Manager and determine where the volunteer opportunities exist in the community. You could prepare meals, sort debris, or even work at a local office of a volunteer organization. For additional ideas, visit National Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster.

Quick Reference Guide: STAFF

PREPAREDNESS ACTION	PREPAREDNESS SOLUTIONS	PREPAREDNESS RESOURCES
STEP 1:	Create a Business Continuity Plan that includes strategies for storing critical business documents and data.	Ready Business. Business Continuity Plan
Develop Business Continuity and Crisis Communications Plan.	Consult the DRB Toolkit.	DRB Toolkit DRB Toolkit
	Assign a Business Continuity Team Leader responsible for implementing the Business Continuity Plan to bring your organization back to business after an event.	Ready Business. Business Continuity Plan
	Create a Crisis Communications Plan that includes both internal and external communication protocols for before, during, and after a disaster.	PREPARE WY BUSINESS.org Small Business Administration Crisis Communication Plan Checklist

PREPAREDNESS ACTION PREPAREDNESS SOLUTIONS PREPAREDNESS RESOURCES Conduct an employee awareness campaign to explain the risk STEP 2: of earthquake and to make employees aware of home hazards, Conduct an Employee Awareness preparedness actions, and mitigation Campaign activities. Reference How to Prepare for an Earthquake for additional content. DHS. How to Prepare for an Earthquake. America's PrepareAthon! Know and educate employees on the safest response during an earthquake. ShakeOut. Recommended Earthquake Safety **Actions** Develop a training program that provides several activities for STEP 3: employee engagement. Drills or exercises should be incorporated Develop an Employee Training into the program. Program Consider developing a one-week campaign that ties into locally recognized events such as a historic earthquake anniversary, a DHS. Prepare Your Organization state ShakeOut campaign, and/ for an Earthquake. America's or national events such as National PrepareAthon! Preparedness Month, Fire Safety Month, or Building Safety Month.

PREPAREDNESS ACTION PREPAREDNESS SOLUTIONS PREPAREDNESS RESOURCES Hold a preparedness discussion with your staff. Discuss what you have done STEP 4: to prepare for earthquakes with your staff, and review your Business Continuity Conduct an Employee Training Plan, Crisis Communication Plan, and Session Awareness Campaign messages. Use the Prepare Your Organization for an Earthquake Playbook to facilitate this discussion and engage your employees. DHS. Prepare Your Organization The discussion should: for an Earthquake. America's PrepareAthon! • Educate the employees about your organization's business continuity and crisis communication plans Include basic first aid and CPR training . Describe cover locations Register your organization to participate in the ShakeOut and conduct your STEP 5: earthquake drills accordingly. Before you begin the campaign, contact and inform Register for the Great your local Emergency Manager about your ShakeOut and Conduct an events—he or she may offer you additional Earthquake Drill ideas or may want to participate. ShakeOut. Great ShakeOut Earthquake Drills. **ADDITIONAL ACTION:** Build an emergency kit with supplies that **PREPARE** Build an Emergency Supply Kit you may need before, during, and after an earthquake or other event. **BUSINESS.org** Emergency Suppy List

PREPAREDNESS ACTION

PREPAREDNESS SOLUTIONS

PREPAREDNESS RESOURCES

ADDITIONAL ACTION:

Purchase a NOAA Weather Radio for Monitoring During an Event/Download Mobile Alerting App Purchase a NOAA Weather Radio with single area message encoding (SAME) and download a severe weather alerts app for your mobile device.

Smartphone apps provide information about shelters, how to provide first aid, and how to seek assistance for recovery. Also, the U.S. Geological Survey manages the Earthquake Notification Service, which provides free notification emails when earthquakes happen in your area or anywhere in the world.

You may also sign up to receive emergency notifications from your local emergency services. Download *Be Smart. Take Part. Know Your Alerts and Warnings.* for a summary of available notifications.

Remember, although there is no advance notice of an earthquake, emergency information will be provided immediately after an event through radio and TV broadcasts and via Wireless Emergency Alerts texted to cell phones.

Designate a Team Leader and assign them to monitor your NOAA Weather Radio during an event. Listen and heed instructions given by local emergency management officials. Have backup batteries and chargers.

All Hazards Weather Radio NOAA's National Weather Service

NOAA Weather Radio All Hazards

ADDITIONAL ACTION:

Review Insurance Coverage/ Create Inventory Meet with your insurance agent annually to review your insurance, especially property coverage limits, deductibles, and coinsurance requirements. Maintain a current photo or video inventory of your premises, equipment, inventory, supplies, etc.



RESOURCES:

DHS. Prepare Your Organization for an Earthquake Playbook. America's PrepareAthon!

DHS. How to Prepare for an Earthquake. America's PrepareAthon!



Quick Reference Guide: SPACE

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	POTENTIAL MITIGATION SOLUTION	MITIGATION ILLUSTRATIONS
Computers	Strap or Velcro® monitor/laptop to desk, latch desktop to desk	
Tall Shelving	Attach to wall with brackets or flexible straps	
Shelves with Supplies, Folders, or Books	Once furniture is braced, install lip guards to prevent shelving items from falling	
Tall File Cabinets	Secure to wall, install positive catch latches in non-locking drawers	
Drawers and Cabinets	Install latches to drawers and cabinets	A BE
Compressed-Gas Cylinders	Attach to wall with chains or braces	
Fragile Artwork and Pictures	Secure to walls with screws and to tables with putty, and use closed hooks for hanging art and pictures	
Lights, Ceiling Fans, and Suspended T-Bar Ceilings	Secure with safety cables eSmart Reference Guide or the FEMA F-74	

For more detailed guidance, see the QuakeSmart Reference Guide or the FEMA E-74, Reducing the HISKS of Non-Structural Earthquake Damage.

Quick Reference Guide: SYSTEMS

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	POTENTIAL MITIGATION SOLUTION	MITIGATION ILLUSTRATIONS
Built-in Partitions	Connect to structure above ceiling and add reinforcement if made of heavy materials or supporting shelves	
Suspended T-Bar Ceilings	Bolt and anchor grid to structure using diagonal hangers or bracing wires	The state of the s
Suspended Light Fixtures	All lights should be connected to structure, not to suspended ceiling; keep pendant lights from swinging by using diagonal wires or bracing to restrain movement	der a bestätigt auf der George Geor
Stairways	Should have a fixed connection to one floor and sliding connection to the other; if stair enclosures have brittle materials (unreinforced masonry), encapsulate or replace	The Mark And
Windows	Install protective film, especially where broken glass would cause the most injuries or damage	
Roof Parapets	Brace parapets to roof using engineer recommendations that include flashing and weatherproofing	
Exterior Veneer	Consult with an engineer to determine if veneer is properly attached to structure with anchors or adhered	
Exterior Signs	Secure signage and canopies to structure and reinforce with vertical braces	III JUGERY

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	POTENTIAL MITIGATION SOLUTION	MITIGATION ILLUSTRATIONS
Propane/Fuel Tank	Consult with an engineer to inspect and determine recommendation	Steel pipe boilard Holes for anchor belts New footing
Water Heater	Secure with heavy, metal-gauge strapping 1½ times around tank and bolt into wall studs, water/gas connection should be flexible	and diameter 12*
Piping	Secure to structures and add reinforcement at vulnerable spots (joints, bends) and between floors	The man
HVAC Equipment and Ducts	Anchor to floor, and if on vibration isolators then secure each machine to each other and the floor, follow local codes	
Suspended Space Heater	Secure to building structure and reinforce connections to fuel lines and other piping, consult local codes.	COMMICT PRINCE CONNECTION ASSAULT AND ASSA
Air Compressor	For equipment on vibration isolators, install snubbers or bumpers, otherwise anchor to structure	STACE HALEN HAUG EQUIPMENT SPRINGS TO SELATE EQUIPMENT HAUGH EQUIPMENT SPRINGS TO SELATE EQUIPMENT HAUGH BOLLTS HE OFFINE HAUGH BOLLTS FINES HELES AND STREET TYPO STREET SA OR OTHER TYPO STREET
Automatic Fire Sprinkler Piping and Heads	Brace to structure and reinforce connections (joints); look for other equipment/hazards that may move and damage system	THE CHIEF AS OR OTHER THE STATE OF THE STATE

For more detailed guidance, see the <u>QuakeSmart Reference Guide</u> or the <u>FEMA E-74</u>, <u>Reducing the Risks of Non-Structural</u> <u>Earthquake Damage</u>.

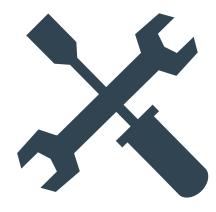
Quick Reference Guide: SERVICE

PREPAREDNESS ACTION	PREPAREDNESS SOLUTIONS	PREPAREDNESS RESOURCES
Contact your Local Emergency Management Office	Contact your local emergency management office to identify emergency management resources in your area. Contact your local emergency management office during your disaster planning. Use their knowledge to inform on how you can provide service(s) before and after a disaster strikes. Include their input in your Business Continuity Plan.	FEMA Emergency Management Agencies
Engage with your Community	In addition to preparing your organization, it is important to understand your local and tribal community emergency operations plans and to work with other organizations in your community or tribe. Opportunities to participate in whole community planning include the following: • Learn about public-private partnerships. • Participate in local or tribal organizations that make your community a safer and more prepared place to live and do business, such as your local Citizen Corps Council, hazard mitigation planning team, or local and tribal Community Emergency Response Team (CERT). Citizen Corps Councils include representatives from all sectors of the community. This whole community membership helps to ensure the community perspective is reflected in local emergency management practices. • Consult the <i>QuakeSmart Toolkit</i> for ideas on how to build partnerships within your community.	PREPARE TWO GRANDATION FOR AN EARTHQUAKE PLAYBOOK DHS. Prepare Your Organization for an Earthquake Playbook. America's PrepareAthon! PLAYBOOK America's PrepareAthon!



Take Action

- 1. Make sure that your Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan is fully approved by the building owner if you are leasing your building. Always check with your local building official prior to any mitigation activity. You should also ask if your building has a U.S. Resiliency Council Building Rating.
- 2. Perform preparedness and mitigation activities as prioritized in the Preparedness and Mitigation Project Plan. Document your actions as instructed in the applications for STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS, STRUCTURE, and SERVICE with signatures, photographs, receipts, or letters from a manager, engineer, or design professional, where applicable.
- 3. Complete the application and submit to be recognized as a QuakeSmart Resilient Community Member.





3 | Take Action: QuakeSmart Applications

STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS, STRUCTURE, AND SERVICE APPLICATIONS

Now that you have taken the steps to prepare and mitigate your organization to protect customers and employees, you can gain recognition for your accomplishment by completing the application to join the QuakeSmart Community. You will receive a QuakeSmart Resilient Community Member recognition certificate, window cling, and web badge to let your customers and staff know that you are a QuakeSmart organization, and your organization will be added to the list of program participants at www.quakesmartcommunity.org. You will also receive a sample news release that you may use to let your community know that you have taken action to prepare.

PLEASE COMPLETE:	
Organization Name:	
Owner/Manager:	
Address:	
Phone Number:	Fax:
Email:	
Organization Website URL:	

QuakeSmart Designation Level (Please indicate each level you are applying for):			
☐ QuakeSmart STAFF	Must complete Steps 1-5 STAFF preparedness activities for recognition		
☐ QuakeSmart SPACE	Must complete all applicable SPACE mitigation activities for recognition		
☐ QuakeSmart SYSTEMS	Must complete all applicable SYSTEMS DIY activities and two potential DIY or repairperson activities or one professional activity		
☐ QuakeSmart STRUCTURE	Must complete one of the applicable STRUCTURE activities for recognition		
☐ QuakeSmart SERVICE	Must complete all applicable SERVICE activities and STAFF, SPACE, SYSTEMS, and STRUCTURE for recognition		

Provide documentation of preparedness actions and mitigation performed on the following pages.

3 | Take Action: QuakeSmart STAFF Application

PREPAREDNESS ACTIONS	ACCOMPLISHED INITIALS DATE
Developed Business Continuity and Crisis Communications Plans	Must be completed to receive recognition
Conducted an Employee Awareness Campaign	Must be completed to receive recognition
3 Developed an Employee Training Program	Must be completed to receive recognition
Conducted an Employee Training Session	Must be completed to receive recognition
Registered for the Great ShakeOut and Conducted your Earthquake Drill	Must be completed to receive recognition
ADDITIONAL ACTION: Built an Emergency Supply Kit	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable
ADDITIONAL ACTION: Purchased a NOAA Weather Radio for Monitoring During an Event/Downloaded a Mobile Alerting App	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable
ADDITIONAL ACTION: Reviewed Insurance Coverage/Created Inventory	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable

3 | Take Action: QuakeSmart SPACE Application

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	MITIGATION SOLUTION	AC	COMPLISHED	INSERT PHOTO OR RECEIPT
DIY ACTIVITIES				
Computers	Strapped monitor/laptop to desk, latched desktop to desk	0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Tall Shelving	Attached to wall with brackets or flexible fasteners	0 0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Library Stacks	Braced to floor, installed guards for books	0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Tall File Cabinets	Secured to wall, installed cabinet latches to drawers	0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Drawers and Cabinets	Installed latches to drawers and cabinets	0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Compressed-Gas Cylinders	Attached to wall with chains or braces	0 0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Hazardous Materials	Removed from business area	0 0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Fragile Artwork	Secured to walls with screws and to tables with putty	0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Miscellaneous Furniture/ Fixtures	Secured ceiling fans and lights with safety cables	0 0	Yes No Not Applicable	
Freestanding Half-Height Partitions	Braced/secured to floor	0	Yes No Not Applicable	

3 | Take Action: QuakeSmart SYSTEMS Application

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	MITIGATION SOLUTION	ACCOMPLISHED	INSERT PHOTO OR RECEIPT
DIY ACTIVITIES			
Built-in-Partitions (Walls)	Bolted to structure	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Water Heater	Strapped – wrapped 1 1/2 times, bolted to studs	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Windows	Installed protective film covering	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
POTENTIAL DIY OR REPAI	RPERSON		
Suspended Light Fixtures	Anchored and braced	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Suspended T-Bar Ceilings	Anchored and braced	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES REQUIRED			
Freestanding Walls or Fences	Reinforced	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Exterior Signs	Reinforced/bolted to building	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Exterior Veneer	Properly anchored/adhered	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Roof Parapets	Reinforced, bolted to roof	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	

3 | Take Action: QuakeSmart SYSTEMS Application

NONSTRUCTURAL RISKS	MITIGATION SOLUTION	ACCOMPLISHED INSERT PHOTO OR RECEIPT
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	REQUIRED (continued)	
Air Compressor	Anchored	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable
Propane/Fuel Tank	Bolted, secured in place	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable
Suspended Space Heater	Anchored and braced	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable
Automatic Fire Sprinkler Piping and Heads	Anchored and braced	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable
HVAC Equipment and Ducts	Anchored	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable
Piping	Attached and braced, especially between floors	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable
Stairways	Installed sliding connections, enclosure materials	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable

3 | Take Action: QuakeSmart STRUCTURE Application

STRUCTURAL RISKS	MITIGATION SOLUTION		NSERT OCUMENTATION
Concrete Tilt-Up Construction without Anchored Roof System	Anchored roof system to walls	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable	
Unreinforced Masonry	Reinforced masonry construction	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable	
Unreinforced Concrete Construction	Reinforced concrete construction	□ Yes□ No□ Not Applicable	
Walls Not Bolted to Foundation	Walls bolted to foundation	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Unreinforced Soft Story Construction	Reinforced soft story construction	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Unreinforced or Unanchored Brick Elements in Building or Façade	Reinforced or anchor brick elements in building structure or façade	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	
Unreinforced Cripple Walls	Reinforced cripple walls, if needed	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Not Applicable	

3 | Take Action: QuakeSmart SERVICE Application

SERVICE ACTION	SERVICE SOLUTION	INITIALS	DATE
Contacted your Local Emergency Management Office	These activities are written into your Business Continuity Plan		
Identified Ways to Engage and Participate in Your Community	These activities are written into your Business Continuity Plan		



Feedback

Tell us about yourself and your organization

1. TYPE OF ORGANIZATION? Retail Professional Office Restaurant Service Provider Nonprofit Industrial Daycare Center/School Other, please list	2. HOW MANY PEOPLE DO YOU EMPLOY? 1 - 9 10 - 24 25 - 49 50 - 99 100 - 249 250 - 499 500 or more		
3. HOW DID YOU HEAR ABOUT THE QUAKESMART PROGRAM? QuakeSmart Business Summit Local Fire Department From another organization Online Great ShakeOut FEMA State or local emergency management office Other, please list	4. DOES YOUR ORGANIZATION PARTICIPATE IN THE GREAT SHAKEOUT EARTHQUAKE DRILLS? Yes No 5. WHAT ELSE WOULD YOU LIKE TO SEE IN THE QUAKESMART COMMUNITY RESILIENCE PROGRAM?		
Thank you for your participation in the <i>QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program</i> . You will receive a response to your application within 2 - 4 weeks. For questions about the program or application, contact FLASH at (877) 221-7233 or email info@flash.org . Once you have completed the application(s), please scan and email to info@flash.org .			

Signature

Print Name

Date



Reviewers and Contributors

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California Institute of Technology



Valuable Websites

DRB TOOLKIT

http://www.DRBToolKit.org (use coupon code at checkout: QuakeSmart)

EARTHQUAKE COUNTRY ALLIANCE – SEVEN STEPS TO EARTHQUAKE SAFETY

http://earthquakecountry.org/sevensteps/

FEMA EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION/QUAKESMART TOOLKIT

http://www.fema.gov/QuakeSmart/http://www.flash.org/QuakeSmart/

FLASH

http://www.flash.org/QuakeSmart http://www.flash.org/peril_earthquake.php www.quakesmartcommunity.org

GREAT SHAKEOUT EARTHQUAKE DRILLS

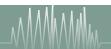
http://www.shakeout.org

READY

https://www.ready.gov/earthquakes

The following is a list of websites and content referenced in this document.

Page #	Title of Document	Link
3	FEMA Business Continuity Plan Link	www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/89510
4	QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program for Businesses & Organizations	www.flash.org/quakesmart/pdf/ QuakeSmartCommunityResilienceProgram.pdf
4	FLASH email	info@flash.org
5	QuakeSmart Community	www.quakesmartcommunity.org
6	Cost Estimation Worksheet	www.flash.org/pdf/Retrofit Estimating Sheets7.xlsx
6	QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program for Businesses & Organizations	www.flash.org/quakesmart/pdf/ QuakeSmartCommunityResilienceProgram.pdf
6	U.S. Resiliency Council Building Rating	www.usrc.org
9	QuakeSmart Toolkit (FEMA P-811)	www.fema.gov/quakesmart
9	DRB Toolkit	www.DRBToolkit.org
9	FEMA. Business Continuity Plan.	www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/89510
9	7 Steps to an Earthquake Resilient Business	www.earthquakecountry.org/ roots/7StepsBusiness2008.pdf
11	Cost Estimation Worksheet	www.flash.org/pdf/Retrofit Estimating Sheets7.xlsx
12	Cost Estimation Worksheet	www.flash.org/pdf/Retrofit Estimating Sheets7.xlsx
15	Cost Estimation Worksheet	www.flash.org/pdf/Retrofit Estimating Sheets7.xlsx
16	Cost Estimation Worksheet	www.flash.org/pdf/Retrofit_Estimating_Sheets7.xlsx
17	Cost Estimation Worksheet	www.flash.org/pdf/Retrofit Estimating Sheets7.xlsx
19	DHS. Business Continuity Plan. Ready Business.	www.fema.gov/media-library-data/1389019980859- b64364cba1442b96dc4f4ad675f552e4/Business ContinuityPlan_2014.pdf
19	DRB Toolkit	www.DRBToolkit.org
19	Small Business Administration. Crisis Communication Plan Checklist.	www.agilityrecovery.com/assets/SBA/crisiscomms.
20	ShakeOut. Recommended Earthquake Safety Actions	www.earthquakecountry.org/downloads/ShakeOut Recommended Earthquake Safety Actions.pdf
20	DHS. How to Prepare for an Earthquake. America's PrepareAthon!	www.fema.gov/media-library-data/1409865580490- e83e2d1b906d35cc766477cb9459ca0e/ prepareathon_playbook_earthquakes_ final_090414_508a.pdf
21	ShakeOut	www.shakeout.org



The following is a list of websites and content referenced in this document (continued).

Page #	Title of Document	Link
21	DHS. Emergency Supply List.	www.fema.gov/media-library-data/1390846764394-dc08e309debe561d866b05ac84daf1ee/checklist_2014.pdf
22	NOAA Weather Radio All Hazards	http://www.nws.noaa.gov/nwr/
22	Earthquake Notification Service	https://sslearthquake.usgs.gov/ens/
22	Be Smart. Take Part. Know Your Alerts and Warnings. America's PrepareAthon!	http://www.fema.gov/media- library-data/1440448868597- c0112a8bd0aa1c4a62ed44ba68b24d3f/Alerts and Warnings 508 20150824.pdf
22	DHS. Open for Business Worksheet: Insurance Coverage Discussion Form. Ready Business.	www.fema.gov/media-library-data/1389017324674- 9b45706d0f7cb9bccef9c3e4dd4a64dd/Business InsuranceDiscussionForm 2014.pdf
22	DHS. Prepare Your Organization for an Earthquake Playbook. America's PrepareAthon!	www.fema.gov/media-library-data/1409865580490- e83e2d1b906d35cc766477cb9459ca0e/ prepareathon_playbook_earthquakes final_090414_508a.pdf
22	DHS. How to Prepare for an Earthquake. America's PrepareAthon!	www.fema.gov/media-library-data/1408632135401- 3d0521fa59d0dd4016e82f08fe7f3732/PrepareAthon EARTHQUAKES HTG FINAL 508.pdf
24	QuakeSmart Reference Guide	http://flash.org/pdf/QuakeSmart_Reference_Guide.pdf
24	FEMA E-74, Reducing the Risks of Non-Structural Earthquake Damage.	www.fema.gov/fema-e-74-reducing-risks- nonstructural-earthquake-damage
26	QuakeSmart Reference Guide	http://flash.org/pdf/QuakeSmart_Reference_Guide.pdf
26	FEMA E-74, Reducing the Risks of Non-Structural Earthquake Damage.	www.fema.gov/fema-e-74-reducing-risks- nonstructural-earthquake-damage
27	Emergency Management Agencies	www.fema.gov/emergency-management-agencies
27	DHS. Prepare Your Organization for an Earthquake Playbook. America's PrepareAthon!	www.fema.gov/media-library-data/1409865580490- e83e2d1b906d35cc766477cb9459ca0e/ prepareathon_playbook_earthquakes_ final_090414_508a.pdf_
27	QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program for Businesses & Organizations	www.flash.org/quakesmart/pdf/ QuakeSmartCommunityResilienceProgram.pdf
36	FLASH email	info@flash.org





The Federal Alliance for Safe Homes, Inc. (FLASH)® has prepared the QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program for informational and educational purposes only. Although the information and recommendations are presented in good faith and believed to be correct, the author makes no representations or warranties, express or implied, regarding the information. Users are advised to seek the assistance of a licensed professional engineer or design professional with any questions about this material as it may apply to their circumstances. If the User is dissatisfied with any information in this QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program or with any of these Terms and Conditions of Use, the User's sole and exclusive remedy is to discontinue using the QuakeSmart Community Resilience Program.